64th YEAR

RICHMOND, VA., SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 20, 1914.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

WAR DISLOCATES TRADE OF WORLD

Most Revolutionary Interruption Abomination and Death Now Terrible Weapon of Germans of International Dealings in All History.

ILL EFFECTS ON COMMERCE MANY

Tie-Up Is Practically Complete Long, Fresh Mounds of Earth Only Few Military Men Know as Regards Germany, Austria and Belgium.

th America. Central America, o and Canada are cement, coke, g caps and detonators, primers, ng fuse, cartridges, firearms, ig fuse, cartridges, firearms, cal and pharmaceutical prepara-velvet, plush and partly silk ma-trimmings and edgings, yarn s and rugs, woolen piece goods, material, cotton thread ton piece goods, socks underclothing, gloves, women's and children's is being made by the Thirteenth and Fourth Army Corps and parts of other leather, boots and sheep leather, patent goods, wraping paper, printing paper, paper goods, stationery, tiles and porcelain ware, glass and glass, ware, jewelry and gold and sliver, cast from manufactures of gold and sliver, cast from manufactures, litchen utensits, bathubs, stoves, ranges and heaters, malleable iron goods, bar and hoop iron, iron and steel sheets, iron and steel sheets, iron and steel sheets, iron and steel sheets, and lates, witches, wheels and axles, milk cans, stien and steel sheets and plates, iron and steel sheets and ignerat precision, in tother the feather than the first and better that the first and their ritle fire, which appears to the feather and their rate for their rate for their rate for their rate for their feather bad.

Substitutely the Third factor of the Alpine riflemen of the on and steel tools, steam bollers and gas engines, steam and gas fixtures, outlery, industrial machinery, wire rope, barbed wire, woven wire, netting springs. orinting machinery, type and supplies, per wire and iron and copper wire bined, castings of copper and brass. nanufactures of copper and other altives, steam motors and tractors, water-car motors and turbine machinery, en-zines and motors of all kinds, dynamos and electrical machinery, sewing ma-chines and parts, metal-working and wood-working machinery, agricultural machinery, flour-mill and sawmill mahinery, pumps and exhausting malibery, blowing ventilating and rushing machinery, electrical apparatus, electrical supplies, electrical fixplanes and their parts, toys and their parts, manufactured wax candles and

VIRTUAL MONOPOLY

There are certain articles of com-merce in which Germany holds a vir-tual menopoly. She produces practicalmerce in which Germany holds a virtual menopoly. She produces prictically the world's entire supply of potash, so largely used in making fertilizers. There is plenty of potash all over the world. It exists in the form of silicates bloodhounds.

Heavy Fall of Rain Prevents that the potash trade by reason of the ct that the immense deposits at rassfurt are readily soluble in water of easily amenable to chemical operation of the Alabama Great Southern agents of the Alabama Great Southern and Meritage of the Southern and Meritage of th Strassfart are readily soluble in water and easily amenable to chemical opera-

ducing about 20 per cent of the colors and injuring about 20 per cent of the colors and dyestuffs which she uses. The rest have been coming largely from Germany, which exercises a monopoly in certain of the so-called coal-tar products Owing to the common of the colors of the railroad issued ducts. Owing to the long start she cot in this branch of industry, to the skill of her chemists and the protection of her patents, Germany has been whom Engineer Jones, in an antempted from the safe with the switch length of the safe variables. upplying the world with dyes eption of those concerned in the manufacture of a few shades of color, can be made in this country, and one or two firms have already begun to ex-

FIELD IS PICTURE

Reign Where Battle of Marne Was Fought.

Tell Where Others Are Sleeping.

SERGERICAL SECTION AND A STATEMENT SECTION OF THE COMMENT OF THE C

ATTACKS EASILY REPULSED

German Official Statement Claims Capture of 2,500 French Soldiers.

BERLIN, September 19 (by wireless by way of Sayville, L. L.)—The following official statement from the German headquarters was issued to-day:

"It is reported that a decisive attack before man be adquarters which the first process of the castern border have suffered especially from shrapnel free, which the Russians appear to use with year precision, in contrast to

wire, woven wire, netting iron building material, greater then at first believed.

tures, insulating pipe, automobiles and truck motors, vehicles, carriages and wagons, clocks, watches and their parts, planos and their parts, toys and their parts and their parts, toys and their parts, toys and their parts, are that a number of Russian officers, detailed for staff and observation duty with the French and English armies passed through England accompanied by their orderlies and servants, all in Daniels Has Words of Praise for New uniforms. It is believed villagers in Scotland caught sight of these and sian troop movement in this country.

TRAIN-WRECKERS SOUGHT

fore the collision.

GREAT SIEGE GUN SURPRISE OF WAR

Makes Mighty Fortresses of No Avail.

BODIES UNBURIED ITS EXISTENCE KEPT SECRET

That Kaiser Had Such Machine of Destruction.

one of the bullets going through both thighs, and one in the lower arm. He is recovering rapidly, and will be back

is being made by the Thirteenth and with great precision, in contrast to Fourth Army Corps and parts of other their rifle fire, which appears to be

FLETCHER CONGRATULATED

Fleet Commander, WASHINGTON, September 19,-Sec-

world. It exists in the form of silicates of potassium everywhere in the earth's Heavy Fall of Ruin Prevents Work by wrote Mr. Daniels, "to make an appoint-

Announcement is Made.

[Special to The Times-Dispatch.]

DANVILLE, VA., September 19.—

Into expected to participate. The gold or amounts which could be accounted announcement has been made here of will be deposited in the branch of the for in large vouchers.

Considerable body of that country's rebuilt of the fund, but country banks are ship and railroad fares and other large serve force to leave this port.

Announcement has been made here of will be deposited in the branch of the for in large vouchers.

THE RAH, RAH SEASON OPENS



The Colleges Are in the Midst of Their Fall Openings.

BATTERY UNDER RAIN OF SHRAPNEL SHELLS

of Recent Frightful Experiences.

Time Without Eating or Drinking and Get So Tired They Cannot

Even Ride Their Horses.

mortant charge in the stuation at any plet.

"At the left in the battle of the Oise force of the Course of the Cou

COMING HOME SOON

PLAN IS APPROVED

Under orders from Henry S. Breek-lard for the first of Saxo been awarded the Iron Cross.

Federal Board Sanctions Method of paratory to ending the relief labors of GO TO JOIN COLOF Westing Obligations in Europe.

Washington government. The resiWashington September 19. The dent American relief committee will rebankers plan for a \$100,000,000 gold main, however, to assist indigent Amerfund to meet American obligations to icans. This committee has been using

NEW Volk. September 19. The

LONDON, September 19. The

. ABSOLUTE CONFIDENCE IN OUTCOME OF BATTLE

Lieutenant in German Artillery Tells Members of German General Staff Fierce Fighting in Progress, but Po-Believe Their Army Is Grow-

ing Steadily Stronger. Days Ago.

M.).—Incidents of the fighting and pervise Kotterdam and London, 2:35 A. M.).

M.).—The correspondent of the Express at sonal experiences furnished by German

—Members of the general staff, here in prisoners or obtained from documents private conversation, have manifested September 17, via Paris, says:

EUNDON, September 19 (1:08 A. M.).

—The correspondent of the Express at such come disquicting reports. Pola, the first conversation is an experience of the first many points in the dual thom-such accounts in the dual thom-such accounts in the dual thom-such accounts to the first many points in the dual thom-such accounts to the first many points in the dual thom-such accounts in the dual thom-such accounts to the first many points in the dual thom-

the situation, for our troops cannot test. A French aviator last night threw four bombs, killing four men and wounding eight, and killing fwenty norses and wounding ten more."

An officer of the Prussian Guard Regiment said

"My regiment left for the front with the words; "Long live France." has volunteered in the has seen service in Belgium.

A shower of steel agrows, released by French aviators, over a mile high in the air, is the most modern terror of war, according to accounts of German wounded, printed in the Munich Medical light agreement. WASHINGTON. September 19.—Secretary Daniels to-day wrote a letter of congratulation to Rear-Admiral "My regiment left for the front with Frank F. Flether, who has just successful Pear-Admiral Badger as comhave a heavy pointed head and a skele-tonized shaft. The arrows so in to have caused more surprise than actual damage. Only one man was killed by a head wound in the attack described. the others causing mostly flesh wounds.
The regiment to which the wounded for belong, resting in close battalion formtrand well-balanced officer to whom transfer the secretary wrote as follows to dmiral Badger:

LONDON. September 12.—The Ameritation The regiment to which the wounded belong, resting in close battation formation, paid little attention to two aviaand easily ahenable to chemical operations. This condition has not so far
been found to exist anywhere cise.

Cyanide, so largely used in the recovery of gold, has hitherto been alnost exclusively supplied from Germany.

Af the present time America is pro
Agents of the Alabama Great Southern

The secretary wrote as follows

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The secretary wrote as follows

Admiral Eadger:

The secretary wrote as follows

The secretary wrote as follows

The secretary wrote as follows

Admiral Eadger:

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The secretary wrote as follows

The secretary wrote as follows

Odmiral Eadger:

The secretary wrote as follows

The secretary wrote as f ounded in three congress and Prince Crown Prince George and Prince Crown Prince George and Prince

GO TO JOIN COLORS

Europe was approved to-day by the its own funds since the opening of the steamship Aucona, of the Italian line, Federal Reserve Board.

National banks in central reserve and niless Americans, while the governing 1,800 Italian reservists, the first

two arms nave already begin to extend their operations in this direction.

Announcement has been made here of the engagement of Miss Mary Haymes, the engagement of Miss Mary

GREAT ARTILLERY DUEL CONTINUES UNABATED

sition Is Same as it Was Four

CORPS CONSTANTLY IN ACTION IS SLOWLY GAINING GROUND INFANTRY LOSSES ARE HEAVY

Men Fight All Day for Days at a Shower of Steel Arrows, Released by Germans Prepare Elaborate Trenches

"Beaumont has been stormed, and 2,500 French prisoners cautired. At 16488 Altempted by Germans Against tests along the cutire battle front are being easily repulsed.

"Any guns and prisoners have been cautired, the unmber is not yet and tubes over the Vosges into the Breisach Valpiles."

"The invasion of the Alpine riflement over the Vosges into the Breisach Valpiles."

"The German eastern army continues its operations in Suwalki Province, and lates are a directly and the students of the street of the

ERMANS HOLD THEIR
GROUND FOR THREE DAYS
LONDON, September 19 (3:34 A. M.).

The Paris correspondent of the Daily lail, describing the great bettle, says:
"The Germans have held their ground German right wing nuder General your German right wing nuder General your German right wing nuder General your Gen GERMANS HOLD TREIR

on is the height of Nogent L'Abbasse, rec miles due east of Rheims. There miles due east of Rheims. " the Germans occupy the site of what used to be the forts of Rheims, and from there they are bombarding the in some cases to their hands. town of Rheims, which was on fire in eight different places at 4 o'clock

or New York to-day for Genoa carry of 1.809 Italian reservists, the first ossiderable body of that country's representations of the passengers was Frank filter, an Englishman, who recently as been in Quebec. Forty thousand anadian soldiers and several thousand anadian soldiers and several thousand anadian soldiers and several thousand collars and Australian troops were endead out for the enemy nate.

denux, dated yesterday, says:

"Throughout yesterday the whole from two engaged, the fight again being hottest on the left flank, where the turning movement is becoming detailed at Laoshan Bay September 18, according to official announcement made to-day.

The cavalry on September 17 capables to the flank, where the turning movement is becoming detailed announcement made to-day.

The cavalry on September 17 capables to the flank where the turning movement is becoming detailed and select a train. Among the passengers was like president of the Shan-Tung Railway.

"General French's army has again been singled out for the enemy's pardeaux, dated yesterday, says.

HUMAN ENDURANCE

Battle of the Aisne Develops Into Supreme Conflict of Campaign.

BERLIN REPORTS HAVE MORE CONFIDENT RING

Latest News Sets Forth There Is Lull in Titanic Artillery Duel.

SUPERHUMAN EFFORT TO WIN

Conflict Raging Seems Likely to Follow Course of Struggle on Marne.

LONDON, September 19 (10:23 A. M.),
—The battle of the Aisne, now on its
sixth day, has developed into the supreme conflict of the French campaign.
The latest official a way sets forth
that there has been a full in the titanic

artillery duel. artillery duel.

Rejects from Berlin concerning the pestion of the German forces has a more confident ring. The admission has been made that the German army was short of ammunition, but this shortage has been rectified, and supplies and reinforcements are being sent forward without trouble.

A Force of Green that the concerning the co

A French officer, just returned from the battle front, declares the strain on both sides of the line promises soon to get beyond human endurance. He to get beyond human endurance. He likens the antagonists to two exhausted pugilists, and says that soon they will be unable to inflict further punishment on each other. If this situation develops, the only possible way for the affect to prevent a weary and disheartening winter campaign, it is argued here, will be a successful assault on the German communications.

SUCH AN ASSAULT WILL NOT BE EASY OND
Such an assault, it is admitted by the
allies, will not be an easy matter. The
Belgian army, in parrying the invader,
probably prevents the dispatch of any
great part of the German army now occupying Belgium to reinforce their
countrymen in France, but the Belgian
forces are not strong enough scriously
to interfore with communications, wille
the allies must break through some
part of the line or turn the German
right before they can effectively threaten the communication of the invaders, WILL NOT BE EASY OND

en the communication of the invader Petrograd reports that General Ren-nenkampf has definitely arrested the German advance, which had been as-sisted by river excursion boats, changed into what the soldiers termed a 'one-horse navy," and had driven the Rus-sians back into the marsh country along the border.

along the border.

The Austrians, in a pergistent effort to save the remnants of their army and re-establish it as a fighting force, have, according to reports from Vienna, fortified their extended new defqusive front from Drohobyez, southwest of Lemberg, to Cracow, with the centre on Przemysi, An attack on Przemysi is expected at once from the Russians under Generals Russky and Brusseiloff. One received the second of the research of the second of th hower of Steel Arrows, Released by
French Aviators Over Mile High
in Air, Is Most Modern Terror of
War.

Germans Prepare Elaborate Trenches
Approaches to
Protect Positions of Their Heavy

War.

Guns-Serious Task Before Allies. account for the fortification of the Austrian line instead of its continued

apprehension with which the British public awaits the publication of the casualty list of last week's fighting. Many of Great Britains most famous

The Paris co.

Mail, describing the great bettle, says:
"The Germans have held their ground three days, their heaviest guns hidden in the woods, and the French artillery has not yet obtained a mastery of fire activity on the part of the allies cavalry and a significant movement of allied troops to the north and west of the same to the control of the control of the same to the control of the same to the control of the contr over them.

"The German infantry is intremeded along the edges of the woods in which the batteries are concealed. It is being attacked alternately by artillery fire and by infantry assaults, the French charges being driven home right into it the heart of the woods.

"At night the Germans make counterattacks, but they have always been repulsed.

"The stornghold of the German posi-

net wounds and other cumulative dence show that the soldiers have be side arms, and

JAPS AT LAOSHAN BAY

Forces Make Landing In Co-Operation

19.—The alian line, —A dispatch to the Times from Bornog carry dens, dated vesteridy says

lian troops were en-said, waiting to be tienlar attention, but their three at-attack on Tsingchau is thought here (Continued on Third Page.)